

Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group & Region Focus)

General information on

COUNTER INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM 課題別研修「国際テロ対策」 JFY 2024

Course No.: 202311401J001

Course Period in Japan: From November 5, 2024 to November 23, 2024

This information pertains to one of the JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Programs (Group & Region Focus) of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) implemented as part of the Official Development Assistance of the Government of Japan based on bilateral agreement between both Governments.

JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Program (KCCP)

The Japanese Cabinet released the Development Cooperation Charter in June 2023, which stated, "In its development cooperation, Japan has maintained the spirit of jointly creating things that suit partner countries while respecting ownership, intentions and intrinsic characteristics of the country concerned based on a field-oriented approach through dialogue and collaboration. It has also maintained the approach of building reciprocal relationships with developing countries in which both sides learn from each other and grow and develop together." JICA believes that this 'Knowledge Co-Creation Program' will serve as a foundation of mutual learning process.

I. Concept

The Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group and Region Focus) in *Counter International Terrorism* will be jointly implemented by the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) and the National Police Agency (NPA) of Japan to establish close cooperation among participating countries and Japan to promote the prevention of international terrorism as part of the Government of Japan's official development assistance based on a bilateral agreement between both governments.

Background

Since the beginning of this century, terrorist attacks have crossed national borders and have become one of the major problems of the international society. To fight terrorism, it is necessary that all countries in the world strengthen their close cooperation and prevent terrorists from creating their hotbed.

In this program, participants who have professional expertise in counter-terrorism will share their experiences and understand how the Japanese police have implemented their counter-terrorism measures. Through the program, the participating countries and Japan strengthen their mutual cooperation.

For what?

Participants are expected to understand about Japan's countermeasures against international terrorism. This program also aims to establish and strengthen close cooperation among participating countries and Japan in the field of international terrorism prevention.

For whom?

This program is offered to national police, ministry of home affairs (interior ministry), or security and intelligence service in charge of counter-terrorism and international terrorism investigation, especially for senior executives who are at a director level or in a higher position.

How?

Participants will learn the countermeasures against terrorism of Japan through lectures and have opportunities to visit some Japanese police institutions. Participants will also be able to give a presentation to share their knowledge and skills on countermeasures against international terrorism.

II. Description

1. Title: COUNTER INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM (202311401J001)

2. Course Duration in Japan

November 5 to 23, 2024

3. Target Regions or Countries (20)

Argentina, Indonesia, Uzbekistan, Ghana, Kyrgyzstan, Kenya, Sri Lanka, Serbia, Tajikistan, Tunisia, Nigeria, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Philippines, Burkina Faso, Vietnam, Mozambique, Maldives, Jordan, Lebanon

4. Eligible / Target Organization

This program is designed for national police, ministry of home affairs (interior ministry) or security and intelligence service in charge of counter-terrorism and international terrorism investigation.

5. Capacity

20 participants

6. Language

English

7. Objective(s)

- To understand and be able to explain the countermeasures against international terrorism in Japan
- To establish close cooperative relationship among participating countries and Japan in order to promote information exchange in the field of international terrorism prevention.

8. Overall Goal

Participants will understand about and be able to explain the Japanese Police Department's international terrorism countermeasures. In addition, a good relationship on international terrorism will be established and information will be exchanged among the participants.

9. Output and Contents

This program consists of the following components. Details on each component are given below.

(1) Preliminary Phase in a participant's home country (September 2024 to October 2024)

Participating organizations make required preparation for the Program in the respective countries.

Expected Module Output	Activities
Country Report	Preparation of Country Report presentation in Japan

(2) Core Phase in Japan

(November 5, 2024 to November 23, 2024)

Participants dispatched by the organizations attend the Program implemented in Japan.

Expected Module Output	Subjects/ Agendas	Methodology
To exchange information on the current situation of international terrorism and the countermeasures taken by participating countries.	Country Report presentation and discussion	Presentation and discussion
To be able to explain the counter-terrorism efforts and activities of the Japanese police.	- Lecture on the security situation and countermeasures against international terrorism in Japan (e.g. countermeasures against BC terrorism, Japanese Red Army, Aum Shinrikyo (Supreme Truth cult), etc.) - Terrorism Response Team-Tactical Wing for Overseas (TRT-2) -Visiting Police Institutions	Lecture and site-visit
To identify the common challenges in combating international terrorism and the direction of international cooperation	Lecture and discussion on the current situation of international terrorism and international cooperation	Lecture and discussion

<Structure of the Course>

1. Preliminary phase (activities in a participant's home country): Preparation for Country Report presentation in Japan in **2nd week (11/11-11/15)**

2. Core Phase (activities in Japan):

Topic outline (Tentative)

(1) Country Report presentation and discussion

Participants are requested to present their country report on the current situation of and countermeasures against international terrorism in their respective countries. Subjects for the country report are provided in ANNEX.

Participants are encouraged to prepare a PowerPoint presentation of their country report. Participants will present country reports using a projector at JICA Tokyo.

The time allotted to the presentation and discussion is as follows:

- •Current situation including case example of and countermeasures against international terrorism in a participant's country (20~30 minutes)
- Question and answer session (20 minutes)
- * Facilitation may be requested from participants.

(2) Lecture

- · Organization and outline of the Japanese police
- · Situation of terrorism in Japan
- Countermeasures against international terrorism in Japan
 (e.g., countermeasures against BC terrorism, Japanese Red Army, Aum Shinrikyo (Supreme Truth Cult), etc.)
- Terrorism Response Team-Tactical Wing for Overseas (TRT-2)

(3) Site-visit and study trip

police institutions, critical public facilities (railway station, seaport, airport etc.)

(4) Discussion

Current situation of international terrorism and international cooperation

NOTE: Textbooks (including PowerPoints and handouts) containing "classified information" may not be distributed to participants in any form.

III. Eligibility and Procedures

1. Expectations to the Applying Organizations

- (1) This course is designed primarily for organizations that intend to address specific issues or problems identified in their operation. Applying organizations are expected to use the program for those specific purposes.
- (2) In this connection, applying organizations are expected to nominate the most qualified candidates to address the said issues or problems, carefully referring to the qualifications described in "2. Nominee Qualifications" below.
- (3) Applying organizations are also expected to be prepared to make use of knowledge acquired by the nominees for the said purpose.
- (4) Nomination of female candidate is encouraged while selection shall be made according to the qualifications mentioned in 2. of each nominee.

2. Nominee Qualifications

Applying organizations are expected to select nominees who meet the following qualifications.

* Applications of nominees who do not meet the qualifications may not be accepted.

(1) Essential Qualifications

- 1) Nomination: be nominated by the Government in line with the procedures mentioned in 3.(1) below.
- 2) Present position, assignment, and occupational background: should be <u>a high-ranking officer</u> who belongs to National Police, Ministry of Interior or intelligence service in charge of counter-terrorism or terrorism investigation assuming a position equivalent to <u>director or higher</u> and is currently engaged in collecting and analyzing information on international terrorism, or in investigation of international terrorism incidents.
 - * Applications of nominees who used to be engaged in counter-terrorism such as collecting and analyzing information or investigating terrorism incidents within three years before the closing date for applications set by the JICA office or the Embassy of Japan may also be acceptable.
 - * This program is designed for career officials who engage in international terrorism matters with professional expertise. This is not for cabinet ministers or other senior executives.

3) Language:

Should be proficient in English,

(be able to actively discuss and write a report on the subjects of Core Phase in Japan)

4) Health: must be in good health to participate in the program in Japan. To reduce the risk of worsening symptoms associated with respiratory tract infection, please be honest to declare in the Medical History (QUESTIONNAIRE ON MEDICAL

STATUS RESTRICTION of the application form) if you have been a patient of following illnesses; Hypertension / Diabetes / Cardiovascular illness / Heart failure / Chronic respiratory illness.

(2) Recommended Qualifications

Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment: Women are encouraged to apply for the program. JICA is committed to promoting gender equality and women's empowerment and provides equal opportunities for all applicants regardless of their sexual orientation or gender identity.

3. Required Documents for Application

- (1) Application Form: The Application Form is available at the JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan)
 - * If you have any difficulties/disabilities which require assistance, please specify necessary assistances in the QUESTIONNAIRE ON MEDICAL STATUS RESTRICTION (1-(c)) of the application form. Information will be reviewed and used for reasonable accommodation.

(2) Country Report:

Please see the instructions provided in ANNEX.

Please be notified that the country report will be shared with all the participants.

- (3) Chart of the Organization: Attach the chart of the organization which the candidate belongs to, describe the rank system in his/her organization, and specify his/her rank in the chart. It is relevant to selection.
- (4) Photocopy of Passport: You should submit it with the application form if you possess your passport which you will carry when entering Japan for this program. If not, you are requested to submit its photocopy as soon as you obtain it.
 - *The following information should be included in the photocopy:

 Name, Date of Birth, Nationality, Sex, Passport Number and Expiry Date

4. Procedures for Application and Selection

(1) Submission of the Application Documents

Closing date for applications: Please confirm the local deadline with the JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan).

(All required material must arrive at **JICA Tokyo in Japan** by **September 12**, **2024**)

(2) Selection

Primary screening is conducted at the JICA overseas office (or the embassy of

Japan) after receiving official documents from your government. JICA Center will consult with concerned organizations in Japan in the process of final selection. Applying organizations with the best intentions to utilize the opportunity will be highly valued.

The Government of Japan will examine applicants who belong to the military or other military-related organizations and/or who are enlisted in the military, taking into consideration of their duties, positions in the organization and other relevant information in a comprehensive manner to be consistent with the Development Cooperation Charter of Japan.

(3) Notice of Acceptance

The JICA overseas office (or the Embassy of Japan) will notify the results **not** later than October 1, 2024.

5. Additional Document(s) to Be Submitted by Accepted Candidates

Country Report (Presentation Material) -- to be submitted by October 21, 2024
Selected candidates are required to prepare a Country Report (Presentation Material) prior to departure. A format for Country Report (Presentation Material) and an instruction about the report formulation will be sent to the accepted candidates at the same time with the acceptance letter.

The Country Report (Presentation Material) should be sent to JICA by October 21, 2024, preferably by e-mail to tictip@jica.go.jp

6. Conditions for Participation

The participants of KCCP are required

- (1) to strictly observe the course schedule,
- (2) not to change the air ticket (and flight class and flight schedule arranged by JICA) and lodging by the participants themselves,
- (3) to understand that leaving Japan during the course period (to return to home country, etc.) is not allowed (except for programs longer than one year),
- (4) not to bring or invite any family members (except for programs longer than one year),
- (5) to carry out such instructions and abide by such conditions as may be stipulated by both the nominating Government and the Japanese Government in respect of the course,
- **(6)** to observe the rules and regulations of the program implementing partners to provide the program or establishments,
- (7) not to engage in political activities, or any form of employment for profit,
- (8) to discontinue the program, should the participants violate the Japanese laws or JICA's regulations, or the participants commit illegal or immoral conduct, or get critical illness or serious injury and be considered unable to continue the course.

- The participants shall be responsible for paying any cost for treatment of the said health conditions except for the medical care stipulated in (3) of "5. Expenses", "IV. Administrative Arrangements",
- (9) to return the total amount or a part of the expenditure for the KCCP depending on the severity of such violation, should the participants violate the laws and ordinances,
- (10) not to drive a car or motorbike, regardless of an international driving license possessed,
- (11) to observe the rules and regulations at the place of the participants' accommodation, and
- (12) to refund allowances or other benefits paid by JICA in the case of a change in schedule.

IV. Administrative Arrangements

1. Organizer (JICA Center in Japan)

(1) Center: JICA Tokyo Center (JICA TOKYO)

(2) Contact: Industrial Development and Public Policy Division

(3) Program Officer: Ms. MIZUNO Haruka (tictip@jica.go.jp)

*Please add the course number "202311401J001" to a subject of the e-mail.

2. Implementing Partner

- (1) Name: Counter International Terrorism Division, Foreign Affairs and Intelligence Department, Security Bureau, National Police Agency (NPA)
- (2) URL: https://www.npa.go.jp/english/

3. Travel to Japan

- (1) Air Ticket: In principle, JICA will arrange round-trip ticket between an international airport designated by JICA and Japan.
- **(2) Travel Insurance**: Coverage is from time of arrival up to departure in Japan. Thus, traveling time outside Japan (include damaged baggage during the arrival flight to Japan) will not be covered.

4. Accommodation in Japan

Basically, JICA will arrange the following accommodation(s) for the participants in Japan:

JICA Tokyo Center (JICA TOKYO)

Address: 2-49-5 Nishihara, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 151-0066, Japan

TEL: +81-3-3485-7051

(where "81" is the country code for Japan, and "3" is the local area code)
Please refer to facility guide of JICA TOKYO at its URL,

https://www.jica.go.jp/tokyo/english/office/index.html

If there is no vacancy at JICA TOKYO, JICA will arrange alternative accommodation(s) for the participants.

5. Expenses

The following expenses in Japan will be provided by JICA

- (1) Allowances for meals, living expenses, and stopover.
- (2) Expenses for study tours (basically in the form of train tickets).
- (3) Medical care for participants who become ill after arriving in Japan (the costs related to pre-existing illness, pregnancy, or dental treatment are <u>not</u> included).
- (4) Expenses for program implementation, including materials.
- (5) For more details, please see "III. ALLOWANCES" of the brochure for participants

titled "KENSHU-IN GUIDEBOOK," which will be given before departure for Japan.

*Link to JICA HP (English/French/Spanish/Russian): https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our_work/types_of_assistance/tech/acceptance/training/index.html

6. Pre-departure Orientation

A pre-departure orientation will be held at respective country's JICA office (or the Japanese Embassy), to provide Participants with details on travel to Japan, conditions of the course, and other matters.

*YouTube of "Knowledge Co-Creation Program and Life in Japan" and "Introduction of JICA Center" are viewable from the link below.

Image videos of 'Introduction of JICA Center (YouTube)' show the following information of JICA Centers: Location, Building, Entrance, Reception (Front desk), Lobby, Office, Accommodation (Room), Amenities (Hand dryer), Bathroom (Shower and Toilet), Toiletries, Restaurant, Laundry Room (Washing machine, Iron), ICT Room (Computer for participants), Clinic, Cash dispenser, Gym, Neighborhood

Part I: Knowledge Co-Cre	eation Program and Life in Japan	
English ver.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SLurfKugrEw	
Part II: Introduction of JI	art II: Introduction of JICA Centers in Japan	
JICA Tokyo	https://www.jica.go.jp/tokyo/english/office/index.html	

If the link of these YouTube URLs has expired, please access the URL below and search the necessary information from the key word.

https://www.youtube.com/user/JICAChannel02

V. Reference

PDF: KENSHU-IN GUIDE BOOK

For more detailed terms and conditions

https://www.jica.go.jp/Resource/english/our work/types of assistance/tech/acceptance/training/c8h0vm0000011i07-att/guide 2024 en.pdf



Video: JICA Predeparture Briefing

For more information on life in Japan and KCCP

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SLurfKugrEw



Website: JICA

English/French/Spanish/Russian

https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our work/types of assistance/tech/acceptance/training/index.html



VI. Other Information

- E-mail address: JICA Tokyo will contact the participants by e-mail to send the materials and documents after the notice of acceptance, therefore you should write down your e-mail address surely on the Application Form.
- 2. Dress code policy: The participants are requested to wear a suit and tie or other formal wear at the seminar. (No jeans or T-shirts will be allowed.) Unless there is any restriction within their police organizations, the participants are encouraged to bring their police uniforms (forage cap acceptable) to Japan for such functions as the opening ceremony, courtesy call to Police Chiefs and receptions.
- Laptop Computer: Participants are encouraged to bring their own PCs for preparing presentation on the problems/ challenges which the police of participating countries confront and writing Action Plan.
- Small bag for Field Trips: For the long-distance study tour in Japan, participants are advised to bring a separate small bag so they can leave behind a big suitcase at JICA Tokyo.

VI. ANNEX

ANNEX

COUNTER INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM (JFY 2024) COUNTRY REPORT

The report should be typewritten on the following subjects in English in double space on A4 size paper and should be **no more than 15 pages**.

Please be reminded that this country report will be shared with all the participants.

- 1. Name of Country (required)
- 2. Name of Participant (required)
- 3. Name of Organization (required)
- 4. Organization Chart (required) (Please attach an organization chart specifying the division you belong to)
- 5. Outline of the organization (required)
- 6. Terrorism situation in your country
- (1) Overall terrorism threat in your country
 - Trend, Groups concerned, Connection with each other, Financial source, etc.
- (2) Counter-terrorism measures in your country
 - · Methods of information gathering and SNS monitoring
 - Measures against the use of highly confidential communication applications by terrorists such as Telegram
 - · Border security and countering terrorist travel
- (3) Foreign Terrorist Fighters (FTFs) of your country
 - · Current situation of FTFs and repatriation process, etc.
- (4) Case study of a terrorism incident or detection of a terrorist plot in your country
 - · Outline of the case, Investigation process, Prosecution status, etc.

For Your Reference

JICA and Capacity Development

Technical cooperation is people-to-people cooperation that supports partner countries in enhancing their comprehensive capacities to address development challenges by their own efforts. Instead of applying Japanese technology per se to partner countries, JICA's technical cooperation provides solutions that best fit their needs by working with people living there. In the process, consideration is given to factors such as their regional characteristics, historical background, and languages. JICA does not limit its technical cooperation to human resources development; it offers multi-tiered assistance that also involves organizational strengthening, policy formulation, and institution building.

Implementation methods of JICA's technical cooperation can be divided into two approaches. One is overseas cooperation by dispatching experts and volunteers in various development sectors to partner countries; the other is domestic cooperation by inviting participants from developing countries to Japan. The latter method is the Knowledge Co-Creation Program, formerly called Training Program, and it is one of the core programs carried out in Japan. By inviting officials from partner countries and with cooperation from domestic partners, the Knowledge Co-Creation Program provides technical knowledge and practical solutions for development issues in participating countries.

The Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group & Region Focus) has long occupied an important place in JICA operations. About 400 pre-organized course cover a wide range of professional fields, ranging from education, health, infrastructure, energy, trade and finance, to agriculture, rural development, gender mainstreaming, and environmental protection. A variety of programs is being customized by the different target organizations to address the specific needs, such as policy-making organizations, service provision organizations, as well as research and academic institutions. Some programs are organized to target a certain group of countries with similar developmental challenges.

Japanese Development Experience

Japan, as the first non-Western nation to become a developed country, built itself into a country that is free, peaceful, prosperous and democratic while preserving its tradition. Japan will serve as one of the best examples for our partner countries to follow in their own development.

From engineering technology to production management methods, most of the know-how that has enabled Japan to become what it is today has emanated from a process of adoption and adaptation, of course, has been accompanied by countless failures and errors behind the success stories.

Through Japan's progressive adaptation and application of systems, methods and technologies from the West in a way that is suited to its own circumstances, Japan has

developed a storehouse of knowledge not found elsewhere from unique systems of organization, administration and personnel management to such social systems as the livelihood improvement approach and governmental organization. It is not easy to apply such experiences to other countries where the circumstances differ, but the experiences can provide ideas and clues useful when devising measures to solve problems.

JICA, therefore, would like to invite as many leaders of partner countries as possible to come and visit us, to mingle with the Japanese people, and witness the advantages as well as the disadvantages of Japanese systems, so that integration of their findings might help them reach their developmental objectives.

National Police Agency (NPA) of Japan



Police responsibilities under the Police Act include "protecting life, person, and property; preventing, suppressing, and investigating crimes; apprehending suspects; traffic enforcement; and, maintaining public safety and order."

The Code of Criminal Procedure states that "when a judicial police official deems an offense has been committed, he shall investigate the offender and evidence thereof." Accordingly, the police are empowered to investigate not only penal code offenses but also all illegal acts punishable under Japan's judicial system. Most cases are investigated by the police and referred to the public prosecutor's office for prosecution. While public prosecutors are also empowered to conduct investigations, their investigations are generally supplementary. The primary duty of the public prosecutor is to determine case dispositions and prosecute suspects.

In addition to criminal investigations, the police perform a wide range of administrative activities to maintain public safety and order applying various acts such as the Road Traffic Act and the Anti-Boryokudan Act.

The police also maintain close contact with local communities to: prevent crimes; handle lost and found articles; give guidance to juveniles; help people in times of disaster; provide care for lost children and runaways; and, offer counseling services to help citizens solve their problems.

The National Police Agency was established in 1954 and the present police system was formed. The NPA, as a national agency, formulates police systems and also conducts police operations regarding cases involving national public safety, undertakes the administration of matters which form the foundation of police activities such as police education and training, police communications, criminal identification as well as the development of police administration.

As for counter-terrorism, NPA, in cooperation with other relevant departments and agencies, strongly promotes counter-terrorism measures including gathering and analyzing of terrorism related information.



Contact Information for Inquiries

For inquiries and further information, please contact the JICA overseas office or the Embassy of Japan. Further, address correspondence to:

JICA Tokyo Center (JICA TOKYO)